

Sine

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

Cosine

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

Tangent

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

1. Find the tangent ratio of the angle marked  $x$  on triangle A

$$\tan x = \frac{o}{a} = \frac{7}{9} \quad \text{or} \quad 0.7778$$

2. Find the angle marked  $x$  on triangle A.

$$\tan \theta = \frac{o}{a}$$

$$\tan x = \frac{7}{9} = 0.7778 \quad (\text{use inverse tan})$$

$$\tan^{-1}(0.778)$$

$$x = 37.9^\circ$$

3. Find the length of side  $n$  of triangle B.

$$\sin \theta = \frac{o}{h}$$

$$\sin 35^\circ = \frac{n}{8}$$

$$n = 8 (\sin 35^\circ)$$

$$n = 4.6 \text{ cm}$$

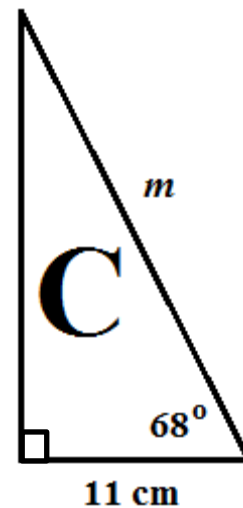
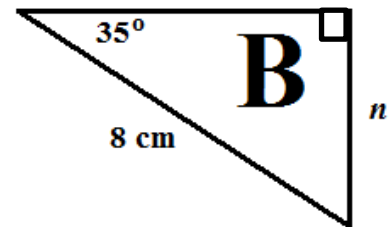
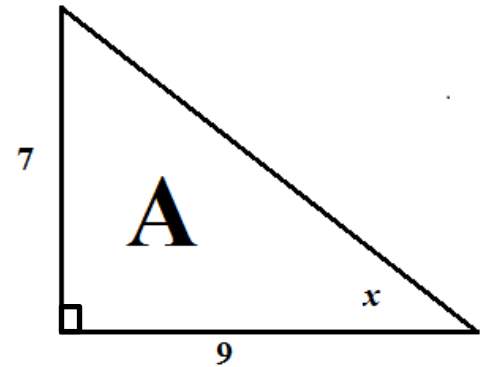
4. Find the length of side  $m$  of triangle C

$$\cos \theta = \frac{a}{h}$$

$$\cos 68^\circ = \frac{11}{m}$$

$$m = \frac{11}{\cos 68^\circ}$$

$$m = 29.4 \text{ cm}$$



And do not forget: **soh-cah-toa**