Multiple Choice: Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1. Which numbers are rational numbers?

$$-5.4, \frac{7}{6}, 11, -\frac{1}{4}$$
a. $\frac{7}{6}$

a.
$$\frac{7}{6}$$

b.
$$-5.4$$
, $\frac{7}{6}$, and $-\frac{1}{4}$

d.
$$\frac{7}{6}$$
 and 11

2. Identify equal rational numbers in this list:

$$\frac{-3}{-4}$$
, $\frac{-3}{4}$, $-\frac{4}{3}$, $\frac{3}{-4}$, $-\frac{3}{4}$

a.
$$-\frac{4}{3}$$
 and $\frac{3}{-4}$

b.
$$\frac{-3}{4}$$
, $\frac{3}{-4}$, and $-\frac{3}{4}$

c.
$$\frac{-3}{4}$$
, $-\frac{4}{3}$, and $-\frac{3}{4}$
d. $\frac{-3}{-4}$ and $-\frac{4}{3}$

d.
$$\frac{-3}{-4}$$
 and $-\frac{4}{3}$

3. Which of these numbers are between $\frac{4}{6}$ and $\frac{7}{5}$?

$$\frac{5}{6}$$
, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{7}{8}$, $\frac{4}{5}$

a.
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 and $\frac{3}{8}$

b.
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
, $\frac{7}{8}$, and $\frac{4}{5}$

c.
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 and $\frac{7}{8}$

d.
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 and $\frac{4}{5}$

 $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{7}{8}$, $\frac{4}{5}$ a. $\frac{5}{6}$ and $\frac{7}{8}$ b. $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{7}{8}$, and $\frac{4}{5}$ c. $\frac{1}{5}$ and $\frac{7}{8}$ d. $\frac{5}{6}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$ 4. Estimate to determine which sum is greater than 0.

i)
$$5.8 + (-7.7)$$

ii)
$$-1.1 + (-1.8)$$

iv)
$$-3.6 + 2.8$$

5. Which expression has the same sum as $-\frac{5}{6} + \frac{11}{12}$?

i)
$$-\frac{11}{12} + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

ii)
$$\frac{11}{12} + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

iii)
$$\frac{5}{6} + \left(-\frac{11}{12}\right)$$

iv)
$$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{5}{6}$$

d. ii

6. Which expressions have the same answer as -12.3 - (-7.8)?

i)
$$7.8 - 12.3$$

iii)
$$-12.3 + 7.8$$

d. iii and iv

7. Determine this difference.

a.
$$-32.11$$

8. Determine this product.

$$\left(-4\frac{1}{3}\right)x\left(1\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

a.
$$7\frac{4}{5}$$

b.
$$2\frac{8}{15}$$

c.
$$-2\frac{8}{15}$$

d.
$$-7\frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{14} \div \left(-\frac{15}{4}\right)$$

a.
$$-\frac{2}{3^4}$$

b.
$$-\frac{5}{56}$$

c.
$$-\frac{45}{56}$$

d.
$$-\frac{35}{2}$$

Short Answer

$$-1\frac{1}{7}$$
, 1.2 , $-1\frac{1}{4}$, $1\frac{2}{5}$, -1.4

$$-4.1 + 5.6$$

$$6\frac{1}{2} - \left(-5\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$4 \times \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right)$$

14. Which quotients are less than 0?
i)
$$-2\frac{2}{5} \div 1\frac{7}{8}$$
 ii) $2\frac{2}{5} \div (-\frac{2}{9})$ iii) $-1\frac{7}{8} \div (-\frac{2}{9})$ iv) $\frac{2}{9} \div (-2\frac{2}{5})$

i)
$$-2\frac{2}{5} \div 1\frac{7}{8}$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$-1\frac{7}{8} \div (-\frac{2}{9})$$

iv)
$$\frac{2}{9} \div (-2\frac{2}{5})$$

Problem

15. Marsha has 80 shares in an oil company and 170 shares in a gas company. On Monday, the value of her oil shares was \$259.20 and the value of her gas shares was \$504.90. On Friday, the value of her oil shares was \$172.80 and the value of her gas shares was \$217.60.

Determine the change in price of a single share in each company. Show your steps.

16. Classify the following numbers as a natural number, whole number, integer, and/or rational number by placing a in all appropriate boxes

Values	Whole Numbers	Natural Numbers	Integers	Rational Num- bers
5				
$\sqrt{\frac{49}{100}}$				
0				

Review Rational Numbers TASK 2 MULTIPLE CHOICE

Answer Section

1. ANS: C

2. ANS: B

3. ANS: B

4. ANS: D

5. ANS: D

6. ANS: A

7. ANS: D

8. ANS: D

9. ANS: A

SHORT ANSWER

10. ANS:

$$1\frac{2}{5}$$
, 1.2, $-1\frac{1}{7}$, $-1\frac{1}{4}$, -1.4

11. ANS: 1.5

12. ANS: $11\frac{5}{6}$

13. ANS: $-\frac{28}{3}$

14. ANS: i, ii, and iv

PROBLEM

15. ANS:

Oil company:

Change in value of Marsha's shares:

(\$172.80 - \$259.20) = -\$86.40

Change in value per share:

 $(-\$86.40) \div 80 \text{ shares} = -\1.08 per share

The value of each share went down \$1.08.

Gas company:

Change in value of Marsha's shares:

(\$217.60 - \$504.90) = -\$287.30

Change in value per share:

 $(-\$287.30) \div 170 \text{ shares} = -\1.69 per share

The value of each share went down \$1.68.

16. Classify the following numbers as a natural number, whole number, integer, and/or rational number by placing a in all appropriate boxes

Values	Whole Numbers	Natural Numbers	Integers	Rational Num- bers
5	✓	✓	✓	✓
$\sqrt{\frac{49}{100}}$				√
0	✓		✓	✓