Unit test Review: Ch. 7- Similarities and Transformations (TASK $1 \& 2$ ) Name: $\qquad$
Multiple Choice: Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question
$\qquad$ 1. Determine the scale factor for this scale diagram.

a. 32
b. 8
c. 4
d. $\frac{1}{4}$
2. Which of parallelograms $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, and D are scale diagrams of parallelogram O ?

a. Parallelogram D
b. Parallelogram C
c. Parallelogram B
d. Parallelogram A
$\qquad$ 3. A square has side length 13.6 cm . The side length of the reduction is 3.4 cm . Determine the scale factor.
a. $\frac{5}{51}$
b. $\frac{51}{5}$
c. $\frac{1}{4}$
d. 4
4. Determine the scale factor for this reduction.

5. Which two polygons have pairs of corresponding lengths that are proportional?

$R$ and $S$
b. Pand $S$
c. $Q$ and $R$
d. $P$ and $Q$
6. A soccer pitch is about 110 m long. A model of the soccer pitch is made using a scale of 1:70. Determine the length of the model to the nearest centimetre, if necessary.
a. 1571 cm
b. 2 cm
c. 16 cm
d. 157 cm
$\qquad$ 7. Calculate the value of $y$ in this proportion: $\frac{y}{7.2}=\frac{6}{12}$
a. 3.6
b. 1.1
c. 31.2
d. 1.2
$\qquad$ 8. Identify similar rectangles.

a. Y and $W$
b. $Y$ and $Z$
c. $W$ and $Z$
d. $X$ and $Z$
$\qquad$ 9. Determine the length of AE in this pair of similar triangles.
A
a. 3.3
b. $\mathbf{1 0 . 5}$
c. 7.5
d. 4.3
$\qquad$ 10. Which shapes have at least 2 lines of symmetry?

a. Shapes P, Q, S
c. Shapes Q, R, S
b. Shapes P, S
d. Shapes P, Q, R, S
_ 11. Which examples show a reflection of triangle X in the dotted line?

a. Example iii
b. Example i
c. Example ii
d. Example iv
12. What is the angle of rotation symmetry for a shape that has rotational symmetry of order 5 ?
a. $144^{\circ}$
b. $\mathbf{3 6}^{\circ}$
c. $\mathbf{7 2}^{\circ}$
d. $75^{\circ}$
13. Which triangle is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ?
a. $\triangle \mathbf{X Y Z}$

b $\boldsymbol{\Delta L M N}$
c. $\triangle \mathrm{DEF}$
d. $\triangle \mathrm{PQR}$

Short Answer: Show all work in the space provided to receive full marks!
14. An enlargement of the shape below is made using a scale factor of 2. Determine the side lengths of the enlargement.

16. This polygon is one-half of a shape. Use the dotted line as a line of symmetry to complete the shape by drawing its other half.

18. The octagons to the right are similar. Determine the unknown angle and the side lengths x \& y :
15. Which two triangles have pairs of corresponding lengths that are proportional? Identify the scale factor for the reduction.

17. Draw a reduction of this pentagon using a scale factor of 0.75


1. ANS: C
2. ANS: B
3. ANS: C
4. ANS: D
5. ANS: A
6. ANS: D
7. ANS: A
8. ANS: C
9. ANS: B
10. ANS: C
11. ANS: D
12. ANS: C
13. ANS: D

## SHORT ANSWER

14. ANS:
$8 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}, 11.4 \mathrm{~cm}$, and 16 cm
15. ANS:

Triangle Q is a reduction of triangle P ; the scale factor for the reduction is $\frac{1}{2}$.
16. ANS:

17. ANS:

18. ANS:
$?=45^{0} \mathrm{X}=5 \mathrm{~cm} \& \mathrm{Y}=4.2 \mathrm{~cm}$

